

# Grove City Area School District

## *MAXIMUM PARAMETERS BOND SALE DOCUMENT*

**October 9, 2017**

**Prepared by:**  
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&  
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the 1990s, the number of people with a disability in the United States has increased from 35 million to 45 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 2000). The number of people with a disability in the United States is expected to increase to 55 million by the year 2010 (U.S. Census Bureau, 2000).

As the number of people with a disability in the United States increases, the need for accessible information and communication technologies (ICT) increases. The United States Department of Justice (DOJ) has issued a series of regulations that require federal agencies to make their ICT accessible to people with a disability (DOJ, 2000). The regulations require federal agencies to make their ICT accessible to people with a disability in a way that is equivalent to the way that people without a disability access the information and services. The regulations also require federal agencies to make their ICT accessible to people with a disability in a way that is as easy as possible for people with a disability to use.

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## 2. Methods

### 2.1. Participants

The participants in this study were 10 people with a disability who were recruited from a local disability services agency. The participants were 5 men and 5 women, and their ages ranged from 21 to 65 years old.

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### 2.2. Procedure

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### 2.3. Results

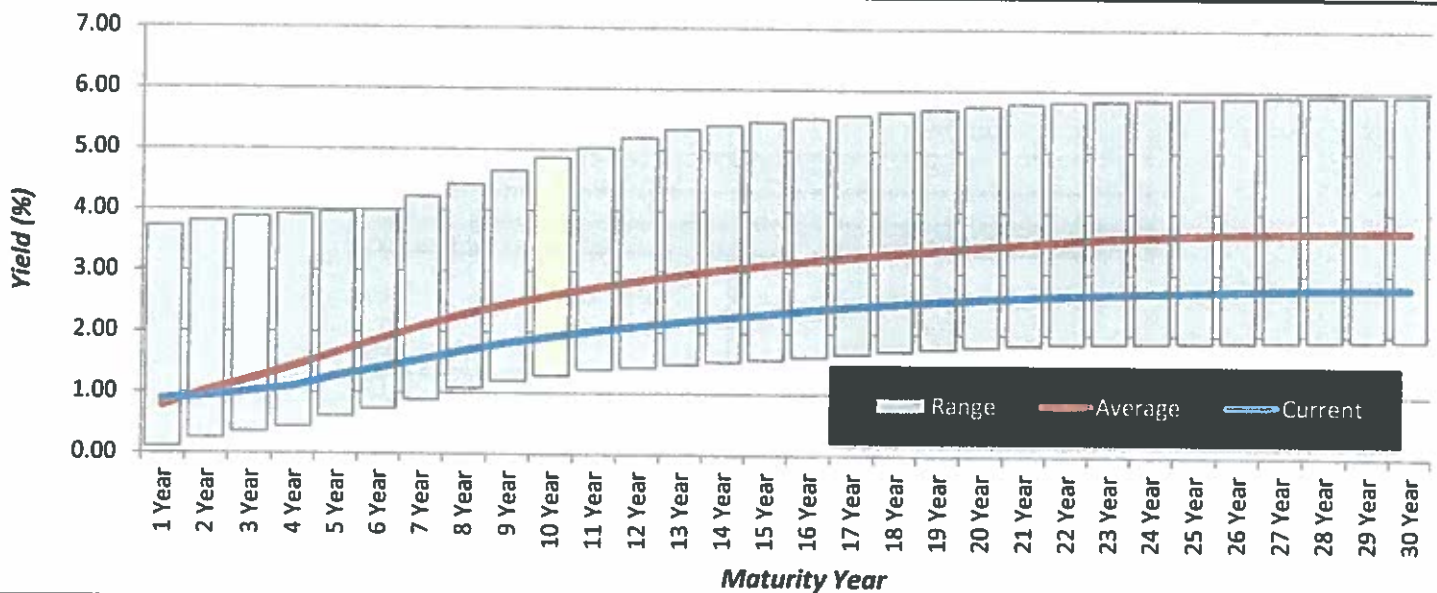
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## MMD YIELD CURVE

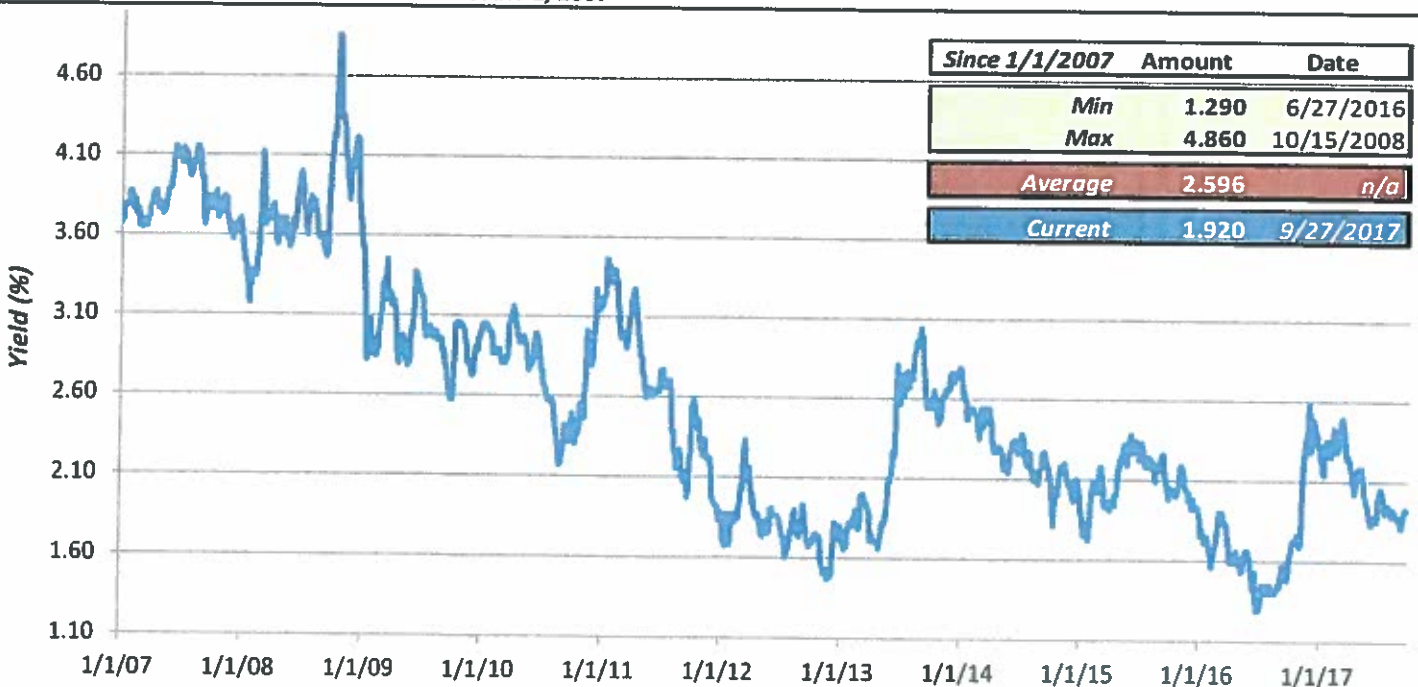
The MMD Yield Curve is a high grade municipal yield curve published daily by Municipal Market Data. It is one of the most commonly used benchmarks in municipal finance. The yields within the curve reflect the current yields for each maturity year at which bondholders would be likely to sell high quality (AAA rated) general obligation backed bonds. The yield curve is typically influenced by new issuances in the primary market as well as post-issuance trading in the secondary market.

Municipal bonds typically trade at a "spread to MMD", meaning the difference between the yield in a specific year of a bond issue and the respective yield in the MMD Yield Curve. While these spreads vary over time, they can be a meaningful and powerful tool in trying to compare relative yield levels in a volatile interest rate environment.

## HISTORICAL MMD CURVE ILLUSTRATION - SINCE JANUARY 1, 2007



## SPOT ANALYSIS - 10 YEAR MMD - SINCE JANUARY 1, 2007



**GROVE CITY AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY OF OUTSTANDING INDEBTEDNESS**

**Debt Service Requirements**

1	2	3	4
Fiscal Year Ended	G.O. Bonds Series of 2013	Mercer County Career Center	Total Debt Service
		Rev. Bonds Series of 2014	
6/30/2018	976,000	177,719	1,153,719
6/30/2019	977,600	176,968	1,154,568
6/30/2020	978,800	177,097	1,155,897
6/30/2021	974,650	176,836	1,151,486
6/30/2022		178,003	178,003
6/30/2023		177,225	177,225
6/30/2024		178,029	178,029
6/30/2025		177,427	177,427
6/30/2026		177,446	177,446
6/30/2027		177,327	177,327
6/30/2028		176,869	176,869
6/30/2029		176,976	176,976
6/30/2030			
6/30/2031			
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,907,050</b>	<b>2,127,922</b>	<b>6,034,972</b>

**Local Effort Requirements**

5	6	7	8
Fiscal Year Ended	G.O. Bonds Series of 2013	Rev. Bonds Series of 2014	Total Local Effort
6/30/2018	842,098	115,390	957,488
6/30/2019	843,479	114,902	958,381
6/30/2020	844,514	114,986	959,500
6/30/2021	840,934	114,816	955,750
6/30/2022		115,574	115,574
6/30/2023		115,069	115,069
6/30/2024		115,591	115,591
6/30/2025		115,200	115,200
6/30/2026		115,212	115,212
6/30/2027		115,135	115,135
6/30/2028		114,838	114,838
6/30/2029		114,908	114,908
6/30/2030			
6/30/2031			
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3,371,025</b>	<b>1,381,620</b>	<b>4,752,645</b>

<b>Principal*</b>	<b>3,755,000</b>	<b>1,769,662</b>	<b>5,524,662</b>
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<b>PE%:</b>	23.42%	59.87%
<b>PE% Status:</b>	Temp.	Temp.
<b>AR% (17-18):</b>	58.58%	58.58%
<b>Call Date:</b>	5/15/2018	5/1/2019
<b>Purpose:</b>	Adv Ref 2009	Adv Ref portion of 2009



\* Outstanding as of September 27, 2017

**SCENARIO 3 - ASSUMES A \$36,950,000 PROJECT WITH \$6,965,000 CASH CONTRIBUTION TO DOWNSIZE BORROWING**

ESTIMATED  
For Illustrative Purposes Only

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Principal</b>	\$9,985,000	\$9,995,000	\$9,985,000	\$29,985,000					
<b>District Cash Contribution</b>	\$0	\$6,965,000	\$0	\$6,965,000					
<b>Term</b>	Wrap	Wrap	Wrap	Wrap					
<b>Bank Qualified?</b>	BQ	BQ	BQ	BQ					
<b>Settlement</b>	11/28/2017	8/1/2018	8/1/2019						

Assumes future Act 1 Index levels are equal to 2017-2018 published values.



	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<b>Fiscal Year Ending</b>	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018
<b>Existing Local Effort</b>	951,257	952,152	953,264	954,376	955,488	956,600	957,712	958,824	959,936	961,048	962,160	963,272	964,384	965,496
<b>Proposed Debt Service</b>	484,078	397,578	393,446	389,314	385,182	381,050	376,918	372,786	368,654	364,522	360,390	356,258	352,126	347,994
<b>Total New Debt Service</b>	721,047	1,015,282	1,179,730	1,840,660	1,838,649	1,836,638	1,834,627	1,832,616	1,830,605	1,828,594	1,826,583	1,824,572	1,822,561	1,820,550
<b>Less: State Reimbursement</b>	(97,530)	(137,328)	(159,572)	(248,904)	(248,697)	(248,490)	(248,283)	(248,076)	(247,869)	(247,662)	(247,455)	(247,248)	(247,041)	(246,834)
<b>Gross Millage Equivalent<sup>(1)</sup></b>	3.91	1.60	0.87											
<b>Total Debt Service</b>	651,257	1,673,198	2,129,284	1,953,764	1,953,195	1,952,626	1,952,057	1,951,488	1,950,919	1,950,350	1,949,781	1,949,212	1,948,643	1,948,074
<b>Less: Capitalized Interest</b>	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)
<b>Estimated Local Effort</b>	651,257	1,002,318	1,059,865	1,108,340	1,161,507	1,161,017	1,160,527	1,160,037	1,159,547	1,159,057	1,158,567	1,158,077	1,157,587	1,157,097
<b>Less: Estimated Indirect Cost (Savings)<sup>(2)</sup></b>	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)	(43,353)
<b>Estimated Net Millage Equivalent<sup>(3)</sup></b>	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
<b>Incremental Millage</b>	0.00	2.11	2.18	2.25	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33
<b>Fiscal Year</b>	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018	6/30/2018
<b>Annually Budgeted District Funds<sup>(4)</sup></b>	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)
<b>Less: State Reimbursement</b>														
<b>Less: Capitalized Interest</b>														
<b>Estimated Net Millage Equivalent<sup>(3)</sup></b>														
<b>Estimated Net Millage Equivalent<sup>(3)</sup></b>														
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,711,929	17,963,058	16,957,440	17,026,907	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440	16,957,440
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,985,018													

(1) 1 Mill = \$184,500  
 PE% = 23.09% Based on PlanCon Part D  
 AR% = 56.58%  
 Eff % = 13.53%

- Does not include pre-construction spending  
 \*Local Effort in Steps 1-3 estimated based on estimated interest rates. Actual rates to be determined at the time of pricing.  
 \*\*Local Effort includes the District's pro-rata share of Mercer County Career Center.  
 \*\*\*Assumes District will use \$500,000 budgeted funds annually for debt service and the funds will no longer be available to fund reserves.  
 \*\*\*\*Per the Act 34 Hearing

GROVE CITY AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SERIES OF 2017

STEP 1 - ESTIMATED

Settled 11/28/2017  
Dated 11/28/2017

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Date	Principal	Rate	Interest	Semi-Annual Debt Service	Proposed Fiscal Year Debt Service	Less: State Aid	Proposed Local Effort	Existing Local Effort	Total Local Effort
9/1/2018			297,754.65	297,754.65					
3/1/2019			196,321.75	196,321.75	494,076.40	(66,829.38)	427,247.03	952,151.90	1,379,398.93
9/1/2019	5,000	2.580	196,321.75	201,321.75					
3/1/2020			196,257.25	196,257.25	397,579.00	(53,777.02)	343,801.98	953,263.83	1,297,065.81
9/1/2020	5,000	2.740	196,257.25	201,257.25					
3/1/2021			196,188.75	196,188.75	397,446.00	(53,759.03)	343,686.97	949,534.76	1,293,221.73
9/1/2021	235,000	2.880	196,188.75	431,188.75					
3/1/2022			192,804.75	192,804.75	623,993.50	(84,402.12)	539,591.38	113,591.82	653,183.20
9/1/2022	245,000	3.010	192,804.75	437,804.75					
3/1/2023			189,117.50	189,117.50	626,922.25	(84,798.27)	542,123.98	113,095.23	655,219.22
9/1/2023	250,000	3.150	189,117.50	439,117.50					
3/1/2024			185,180.00	185,180.00	624,297.50	(84,443.24)	539,854.26	113,608.62	653,462.88
9/1/2024	260,000	3.270	185,180.00	445,180.00					
3/1/2025			180,929.00	180,929.00	626,109.00	(84,688.27)	541,420.73	113,224.49	654,645.23
9/1/2025	270,000	3.390	180,929.00	450,929.00					
3/1/2026			176,352.50	176,352.50	627,281.50	(84,846.86)	542,434.64	113,236.18	655,670.82
9/1/2026	275,000	3.490	176,352.50	451,352.50					
3/1/2027			171,553.75	171,553.75	622,906.25	(84,255.06)	538,651.19	113,160.23	651,811.42
9/1/2027	285,000	3.570	171,553.75	456,553.75					
3/1/2028			166,466.50	166,466.50	623,020.25	(84,270.48)	538,749.77	112,868.12	651,617.89
9/1/2028	300,000	3.640	166,466.50	466,466.50					
3/1/2029			161,006.50	161,006.50	627,473.00	(84,872.76)	542,600.24	112,936.76	655,537.00
9/1/2029	330,000	3.720	161,006.50	491,006.50					
3/1/2030			154,868.50	154,868.50	645,875.00	(87,361.84)	558,513.16		558,513.16
9/1/2030	345,000	3.770	154,868.50	499,868.50					
3/1/2031			148,365.25	148,365.25	648,233.75	(87,680.89)	560,552.86		560,552.86
9/1/2031	355,000	3.830	148,365.25	503,365.25					
3/1/2032			141,567.00	141,567.00	644,932.25	(87,234.32)	557,697.93		557,697.93
9/1/2032	370,000	3.890	141,567.00	511,567.00					
3/1/2033			134,370.50	134,370.50	645,937.50	(87,370.29)	558,567.21		558,567.21
9/1/2033	385,000	3.950	134,370.50	519,370.50					
3/1/2034			126,766.75	126,766.75	646,137.25	(87,397.31)	558,739.94		558,739.94
9/1/2034	400,000	4.010	126,766.75	526,766.75					
3/1/2035			118,746.75	118,746.75	645,513.50	(87,312.94)	558,200.56		558,200.56
9/1/2035	415,000	4.060	118,746.75	533,746.75					
3/1/2036			110,322.25	110,322.25	644,069.00	(87,117.56)	556,951.44		556,951.44
9/1/2036	435,000	4.100	110,322.25	545,322.25					
3/1/2037			101,404.75	101,404.75	646,727.00	(87,477.08)	559,249.92		559,249.92
9/1/2037	455,000	4.130	101,404.75	556,404.75					
3/1/2038			92,009.00	92,009.00	648,413.75	(87,705.23)	560,708.52		560,708.52
9/1/2038	470,000	4.160	92,009.00	562,009.00					
3/1/2039			82,233.00	82,233.00	644,242.00	(87,140.96)	557,101.04		557,101.04
9/1/2039	490,000	4.180	82,233.00	572,233.00					
3/1/2040			71,992.00	71,992.00	644,225.00	(87,138.66)	557,086.34		557,086.34
9/1/2040	510,000	4.190	71,992.00	581,992.00					
3/1/2041			61,307.50	61,307.50	643,299.50	(87,013.48)	556,286.02		556,286.02
9/1/2041	535,000	4.200	61,307.50	596,307.50					
3/1/2042			50,072.50	50,072.50	646,380.00	(87,430.15)	558,949.85		558,949.85
9/1/2042	555,000	4.210	50,072.50	605,072.50					
3/1/2043			38,389.75	38,389.75	643,462.25	(87,035.49)	556,426.76		556,426.76
9/1/2043	580,000	4.220	38,389.75	618,389.75					
3/1/2044			26,151.75	26,151.75	644,541.50	(87,181.47)	557,360.03		557,360.03
9/1/2044	605,000	4.230	26,151.75	631,151.75					
3/1/2045			13,356.00	13,356.00	644,507.75	(87,176.90)	557,330.85		557,330.85
9/1/2045	630,000	4.240	13,356.00	643,356.00					
3/1/2046			0.00	0.00	643,356.00	(87,021.12)	556,334.88		556,334.88
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>9,995,000</b>		<b>7,265,957.65</b>	<b>17,260,957.65</b>	<b>17,260,957.65</b>	<b>(2,334,738.19)</b>	<b>14,926,219.46</b>	<b>3,760,671.96</b>	<b>18,686,891.42</b>

PE%= 23.09% Based on PlanCon Part D  
AR%= 58.58%  
1 MILL= 184,500 Estimated

PFM Financial Advisors LLC 9/27/2017



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# **Maximum** **Parameters**

GROVE CITY AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SERIES OF 2017

STEP 1 - MAXIMUM PARAMETERS SCHEDULE

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Date</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Semi-Annual Debt Service</u>	<u>Fiscal Year Debt Service</u>	
9/1/2018			500,500.00	500,500.00		
3/1/2019			330,000.00	330,000.00	830,500.00	
9/1/2019	20,000	5.500	330,000.00	350,000.00		
3/1/2020			329,450.00	329,450.00	679,450.00	
9/1/2020	20,000	5.500	329,450.00	349,450.00		
3/1/2021			328,900.00	328,900.00	678,350.00	
9/1/2021	310,000	5.500	328,900.00	638,900.00		
3/1/2022			320,375.00	320,375.00	959,275.00	
9/1/2022	320,000	5.500	320,375.00	640,375.00		
3/1/2023			311,575.00	311,575.00	951,950.00	
9/1/2023	325,000	5.500	311,575.00	636,575.00		
3/1/2024			302,637.50	302,637.50	939,212.50	
9/1/2024	335,000	5.500	302,637.50	637,637.50		
3/1/2025			293,425.00	293,425.00	931,062.50	
9/1/2025	345,000	5.500	293,425.00	638,425.00		
3/1/2026			283,937.50	283,937.50	922,362.50	
9/1/2026	350,000	5.500	283,937.50	633,937.50		
3/1/2027			274,312.50	274,312.50	908,250.00	
9/1/2027	360,000	5.500	274,312.50	634,312.50		
3/1/2028			264,412.50	264,412.50	898,725.00	
9/1/2028	365,000	5.500	264,412.50	629,412.50		
3/1/2029			254,375.00	254,375.00	883,787.50	
9/1/2029	440,000	5.500	254,375.00	694,375.00		
3/1/2030			242,275.00	242,275.00	936,650.00	
9/1/2030	450,000	5.500	242,275.00	692,275.00		
3/1/2031			229,900.00	229,900.00	922,175.00	
9/1/2031	460,000	5.500	229,900.00	689,900.00		
3/1/2032			217,250.00	217,250.00	907,150.00	
9/1/2032	470,000	5.500	217,250.00	687,250.00		
3/1/2033			204,325.00	204,325.00	891,575.00	
9/1/2033	480,000	5.500	204,325.00	684,325.00		
3/1/2034			191,125.00	191,125.00	875,450.00	
9/1/2034	495,000	5.500	191,125.00	686,125.00		
3/1/2035			177,512.50	177,512.50	863,637.50	
9/1/2035	505,000	5.500	177,512.50	682,512.50		
3/1/2036			163,625.00	163,625.00	846,137.50	
9/1/2036	515,000	5.500	163,625.00	678,625.00		
3/1/2037			149,462.50	149,462.50	828,087.50	
9/1/2037	530,000	5.500	149,462.50	679,462.50		
3/1/2038			134,887.50	134,887.50	814,350.00	
9/1/2038	545,000	5.500	134,887.50	679,887.50		
3/1/2039			119,900.00	119,900.00	799,787.50	
9/1/2039	565,000	5.500	119,900.00	684,900.00		
3/1/2040			104,362.50	104,362.50	789,262.50	
9/1/2040	580,000	5.500	104,362.50	684,362.50		
3/1/2041			88,412.50	88,412.50	772,775.00	
9/1/2041	595,000	5.500	88,412.50	683,412.50		
3/1/2042			72,050.00	72,050.00	755,462.50	
9/1/2042	615,000	5.500	72,050.00	687,050.00		
3/1/2043			55,137.50	55,137.50	742,187.50	
9/1/2043	640,000	5.500	55,137.50	695,137.50		
3/1/2044			37,537.50	37,537.50	732,675.00	
9/1/2044	670,000	5.500	37,537.50	707,537.50		
3/1/2045			19,112.50	19,112.50	726,650.00	
9/1/2045	695,000	5.500	19,112.50	714,112.50		
3/1/2046					714,112.50	
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>12,000,000</b>		<b>11,501,050.00</b>	<b>23,501,050.00</b>	<b>23,501,050.00</b>	



# Grove City Area School District

<b>Sample Timeline</b>	
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<b>February 13, 2017</b>	Initial presentation to the Board
<b>August 7, 2017</b>	Board Update & Discussion
<b>October 3, 2017 (or later)</b>	Advertise for Parameters Resolution
<b>October 9, 2017 (or later)</b>	Adopt Parameters Resolution (Columbus Day)
<b>October 19, 2017 (or later)</b>	Sale (Lock-in Rates)
<b>November 28, 2017 (or later)</b>	Settlement

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